

WARD PROFILE

Table 1: Population

(See footnote A.)

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | Change | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| Resident population | 24,462 | 23,700 | -3.1% | 505,647 | 478,403 | 1,412,140 | 1,393,978 |
| Population/square mile | 10237.1 | 9918.1 | -3.1% | 6517.72 | 6166.54 | 3079.99 | 3040.37 |
| % Increase or decrease in resident population | | -3.1% | | | -5.4% | | -1.3% |
| % White | 88.7 | 74.8 | -13.9 | 49.5 | 43.2 | 72.6 | 68.7 |
| % Black | 3.9 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 46.6 | 51.5 | 24.8 | 27.7 |
| % Hispanic | 8.0 | 15.9 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| % Population under 18 yrs | 26.1 | 27.5 | 1.4 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 23.9 | 25.0 |
| % Population aged 18-64 yrs | 62.7 | 63.4 | 0.7 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 60.4 | 59.4 |
| % Population aged 65+ yrs | 11.2 | 9.1 | -2.1 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| Adult/child ratio | 2.8 | 2.6 | -6.7% | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Number of families | 5,686 | 5,222 | -8.2% | 122,952 | 111,998 | 370,083 | 354,615 |
| Number of households | 10,052 | 9,668 | -3.8% | 199,797 | 190,638 | 563,243 | 571,457 |
| Number of families with own child(ren) <18 years of age | 2,991 | 2,956 | -1.2% | 60,877 | 58,482 | 165,364 | 165,812 |
| % Families with child(ren) <18 years of age, headed by female | 27.4 | 38.0 | 10.6 | 44.5 | 49.9 | 26.9 | 30.4 |

Table 2. Vital Statistics - Births

(See Footnote D.)

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|--|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | 1990 | 2002 | Change | 1990 | 2002 | 1990 | 2002 |
| Total Births | 485 | 312 | -35.7% | 10472 | 6474 | 22560 | 17374 |
| Teen birth rate per 1,000 females aged 10-14 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 120.0% | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 86.0 |
| Teen birth rate per 1,000 females aged 15-19 | 98.1 | 63.6 | -35.2% | 126.3 | 68.9 | 66.7 | 42.2 |
| Fertility rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44 | 81.1 | 56.0 | -31.0% | 88.0 | 59.9 | 69.5 | 59.4 |
| Low birth weight births per 1,000 live births | 72.2 | 89.7 | 24.4% | 118.6 | 121.2 | 89.7 | 99.2 |
| Very low birth weight births per 1,000 live births | 10.3 | 6.4 | -37.8% | 25.9 | 30.6 | 19.7 | 22.2 |
| Births with adequate prenatal care per 1,000 live births | 610.0 | 654.8 | 7.4% | 568.0 | 676.3 | 669.9 | 796.9 |
| No prenatal care per 1,000 live births | 47.7 | 9.7 | -79.7% | 58.7 | 16.4 | 34.8 | 10.6 |
| Births with prenatal care in first trimester per 1,000 live births | 746.9 | 745.2 | -0.2% | 715.1 | 773.2 | 807.9 | 864.8 |
| Births to unmarried mothers per 1,000 live births | 437.1 | 602.6 | 37.9% | 606.8 | 665.0 | 384.8 | 432.5 |
| % Birth mothers < 12 years education | 39.2 | 30.2 | -9.0 | 35.7 | 30.9 | 20.8 | 17.3 |
| Premature births per 1,000 live births | 70.1 | 105.8 | 50.9% | 120.4 | 140.3 | 95.4 | 119.5 |

Table 3. Residential Mobility

(See footnotes A, B.)

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|---|---------|------|--------|-----------|------|----------|------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | Change | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| % Persons living in a different house 5 years ago | 48.0 | 48.8 | 0.8 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 39.2 | 40.4 |
| % Occupied < 1 year by household | 26.5 | 23.5 | -3.0 | 19.3 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 17.2 |

Table 4. Economic Status

(See footnote C.)

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|--|----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | Change | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| Poverty rate (% under Federal Poverty Level) | 21.6 | 21.9 | 0.3 | 28.7 | 26.3 | 13.8 | 13.1 |
| % Families with child(ren)<18 year of age, below poverty level | 29.8 | 27.3 | -2.5 | 37.7 | 32.3 | 18.5 | 16.2 |
| % Female-headed families with child(ren) <18 years of age, below poverty level | 66.7 | 45.8 | -20.9 | 37.7 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 47.6 |
| Median household income | \$27,911 | \$30,553 | 9.5% | \$23,129 | \$25,928 | \$37,112 | \$39,168 |
| Unemployment rate | 10.1 | 7.7 | -2.4 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 6.2 |

Table 5. Educational Attainment

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|--|---------|------|--------|-----------|------|----------|------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | Change | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| % Civilian youth not in school, not working | 20.0 | 14.5 | -5.5 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| % Population aged 25+ with at least a high school degree | 62.2 | 64.7 | 2.5 | 58.8 | 69.0 | 74.0 | 81.6 |
| % Population aged 25+ with at least a college degree | 11.0 | 15.0 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 20.1 | 25.1 |

Table 6. Housing

(See footnote E.)

| | Ward 18 | | | Cleveland | | Cuyahoga | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | Change | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| Number of housing units | 10,918 | 10,681 | -2.2% | 224,319 | 215,856 | 604,538 | 616,903 |
| % Occupied housing units | 92.1 | 90.5 | -1.6 | 89.1 | 88.3 | 93.2 | 92.6 |
| % Vacant housing units | 7.9 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| % Owner occupied housing units | 43.7 | 44.8 | 1.1 | 47.9 | 48.5 | 62.0 | 63.2 |
| % Renter occupied housing units | 56.3 | 55.2 | -1.1 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 38.0 | 36.8 |
| Median gross rent (\$) | \$348 | \$489 | 40.5% | \$322 | \$465 | \$397 | \$541 |

* "Change" is the percent change from 1990 levels for absolute values and rates only. For the change in percents, subtract the 2000 level by the 1990 level.

A. 1990 data may not reflect Census data published elsewhere. 1990 data were adjusted to geographically match 2000 data for comparison purposes.

B. Householders are defined, in general, as the person who owns or rents the unit.

C. Median household income is based on previous years income. 1989 median HH income is adjusted to 1999 constant dollars using CPI-U-RS, U.S. city average.

D. Data were suppressed by request of Ohio Department of Health.

E. Median gross rent is not adjusted to 2000 dollars.

Produced by Office of Biostatistics, Cleveland Department of Public Health. Sources: Center on Urban Poverty and Social Change, Case; US Census; Ohio Department of Health